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5

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FIELD CROP ABSTRACTS

Vol. 21, Nos 1, 2, 3, 4, 1968

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

REVIEW ARTICLES

	Pages
Maize in Europe. E. S. BUNTING	1
CCC and cereals. E. C. HUMPHRIES	91
Seed dormancy problems in cereals. B. BELDEROK	203
Physiological concepts for high soyabean yields. C. R. WEBER	312

ABSTRACT SECTION

	Pages
ANNUAL FIELD CROPS	
CEREALS	
Wheat	11 101 213 319
Oats	17 110 226 329
Rye	19 111 228 332
Barley	20 112 229 332
Maize	22 116 232 336
Sweet-corn	28 122 240 341
Sorghum	29 122 241 341
Millets	29 124 243 342
Rice	31 124 244 343
Teff	249
Zizania aquatica	250
Canary Seed	347
General	38 136 250 348
LEGUMES	
Cowpeas	40 136 251 349
Soyabeans	40 137 252 349
Groundnuts	42 139 253 351
Peas	44 141 255 353
Field beans	44 142 257 354
Adzuki beans	45
Vicia pannonica	259 356
Phaseolus	143 356
Lupins	143 259 356
Chickpeas	45 259 356
Pigeon peas	260
Guar	45
Bambarra groundnuts	260
Lathyrus sativus	356
General	46 143 260 357
ROOT CROPS	
Sugar-beet	46 144 260 357
Fodder-beet	49 147 263 360
Swedes and Turnips	361
Potatoes	50 148 264 361
Sweet-potatoes	54 154 269 367
Cassava	55 269 368
Yams	55 155 368
Canna edulis	155
Jerusalem artichoke	269
Cocoyams	368
General	269
FIBRE CROPS	
Cotton	55 155 270 369
Fibre flax	162 275 372
Hemp	60 163 276 373
Jute	60 163 373
Kenaf	60 164 276 373
General	276
OIL CROPS	
Castor bean	61 164 277 373
Sesame	61 165 277 374
Oil-seed flax	61 166 374
Safflower	61 166 277 375
Sunflower	61 166 277 375
Rape	62 167 279 376
Mustard	63 168 279 377
Radish	63
Poppy	63 280
Camelina sativa	63
Crambe	63 378
Oil-seed pumpkin	64
Vernonia anthelmintica	64 280
Guizotica abyssinica	168
Perilla ocymoides	280
General	64
MISCELLANEOUS CROPS	
Buckwheat	64 168 280
Kale	64 280 378
Tobacco	64 169 281 379
GREEN MANURES AND COVER CROPS	68 177 285 382
CROP BOTANY	
Morphology	69
Metabolism and nutrition	69 177 285 383
Growth and development	71 178 286 385
Growth substances	178 287
Environment	71 179 287 386
Radiobiology	288 386
Techniques and apparatus	71 180 288 387
WEEDS and WEED CONTROL	72 182 290 388
SURVEYS and LAND USE	73 183 291
FARMING SYSTEMS and PRACTICES	73 183 291 289
SOIL and WATER CONSERVATION	76 185 293 392
AGROMETEOROLOGY and CLIMATOLOGY	76 186 293 392
MISCELLANEOUS	77 187 294 393
REPORTS	77 187 295 394
MEETINGS	80 191 299 400
BOOKS	82 192 302 402
NEWS and NOTES	86 199 309 408
ANNUAL SUBJECT INDEX	411
ANNUAL AUTHOR INDEX	455

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Ch — Chinese
Cs — Czech
D — German
Da — Danish
E — English
Es — Spanish
F — French
Fi — Finnish
Hu — Hungarian
I — Italian
J — Japanese
Nl — Dutch
No — Norwegian
Pl — Polish
Pt — Portugese
Ro — Romanian
Ru — Russian
Sh — Serbo-Croat
Sk — Slovak
Sv — Swedish
Tr — Turkish
Uk — Ukrainian

Units, chemical elements, etc. The abbreviations used for the names of common units, mathematical operations, chemical elements, etc. are in accordance with British Standard 1991 : 1954. The following additional abbreviations are also used :

a.e. — acid equivalent
a.i. — active ingredient
alt. — altitude
bibl. — bibliography
CP — crude protein
cv. — cultivar(s)
DM — dry matter
f.c. — foot candle
F.C.A. — *Field Crop Abstracts*
F.s. — From summary
F.U. — food/fodder unit
f.y.m. — farmyard manure
LAI — leaf-area index
LAR — leaf-area ratio
lat. — latitude
m.eq. — milli-equivalent
NAR — net assimilation rate
ppm. — parts per million
RGR — relative growth rate
SE — starch equivalent
var. — *varietas*